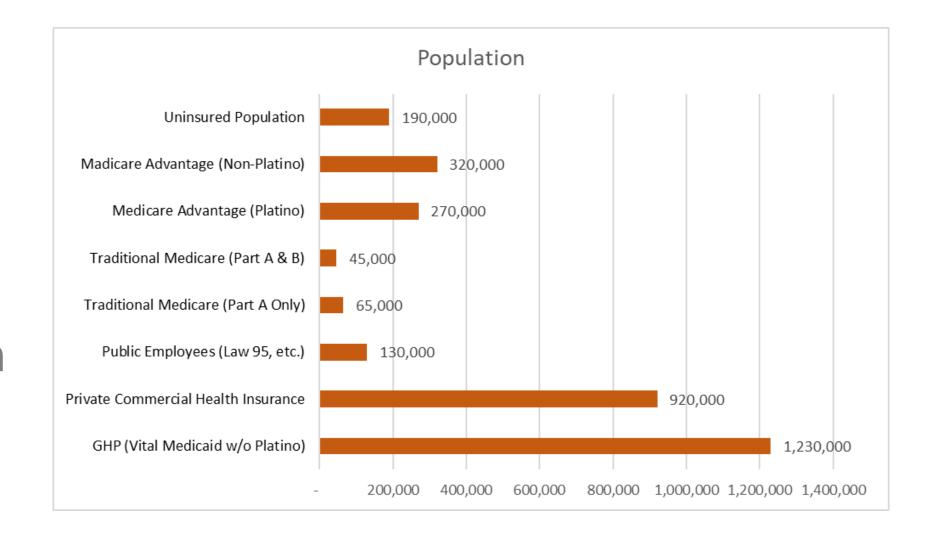


Sector de Seguros Privado (Commercial de Puerto Rico) Perspectiva del Mercado y el Consumidor Carlos García Flores



Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Projected Population 2021



## Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Snapshot

MARKET SECTOR	Projected Population	%	Н	ealth Spending	%	ual Cost r Capita
GHP (Vital Medicaid w/o Platino)	1,230,000	39%	\$	3,250,000,000	23%	\$ 2,642
Private Commercial Health Insurance	920,000	29%	\$	2,300,000,000	17%	\$ 2,500
Public Employees (Law 95, etc.)	130,000	4%	\$	430,000,000	3%	\$ 3,308
Traditional Medicare (Part A Only)	65,000	2%	\$	220,000,000	2%	\$ 3,385
Traditional Medicare (Part A & B)	45,000	1%	\$	370,000,000	3%	\$ 8,222
Medicare Advantage (Platino)	270,000	9%	\$	3,550,000,000	26%	\$ 13,148
Madicare Advantage (Non-Platino)	320,000	10%	\$	3,450,000,000	25%	\$ 10,781
Insured Population	2,980,000	94%	\$	13,570,000,000	98%	\$ 4,554
Uninsured Population	190,000	6%	\$	280,000,000	2%	\$ 1,474
	3,170,000		\$	13,850,000,000		\$ 4,369

## Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Snapshot

• It is important to point out that the uninsured population has gradually diminished during the past 6 years from 285,000 in 2015 to the 2021 projected number of 190,000. Roughly 6% of the island population.

• Evidently this outcome is driven by ACA provisions and PR's Medicaid elegibility criteria within its state plan policy, among others.

## Funding Sources (%)

# **Individual Contribution of Total Plan Cost**

•	Private	Commercial	38%
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- State Employee (Law 95) 65%
- MA Non Platino 2%

# Funding Distribution/Payment to Providers

- 86%
- 87%
- 88.7%

## Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Commercial Market - Carriers

#### **Individual**

- First Medical Health Plan
- Triple-S Salud
- Medical Card System (MCS)
- Plan de Salud Menonita
- Servicios de Salud Bella Vista
- Ryder Health Plan

#### Group

- Triple-S Salud
- Medical Card System (MCS) UnitedHealthcare
- Humana
- First Medical Health Plan
- MAPFRE
- Plan de Salud Menonita
- Auxilio Salud Plus
- Servicios de Salud Bella Vista

## Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Commercial Market - Carriers

#### Changes in Carriers Ownership in 2021

- MMM acquired by Athem (NYSE: ANTM) largest BCBS franchises owner
- Triple-S merged with Florida non-profit GuideWell Mutual Holding Corp. that also owns Blue Cross/Shield of Florida
- Medical Card System (MCS) acquired by MHH Healthcare, L.L.C. a platform company formed by Kinderhook Industries, L.L.C.

## Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Commercial Market



#### Individual Market

Premium Ranges from \$65 to \$500

Based on age



#### Small Group Market

Groups from 2 to 50 employees

Rates based on age, on a per member per month basis



#### Large Group Market

Groups 51+ employees
Experience based rating

# Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Commercial Market

#### **General Characteristics**

- No Individual or Employer Mandate
- Mostly PPO
- Provider Driven Market
- No Annual Deductible
- Emergency Only coverage outside PR
- Average Premium (group) \$375 PEPM
- Average Premium (individual) \$208 PMPM

## Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Commercial Market Outlook at a Glance

- Stagnant entry of new competitors. No new players.
- Shrinking demographics triggered aggresive institutional campaigns aimed at various markets and populations.
- Changes last year in Medicaid reimbursement rates for profesional services stipulate that local Medicaid (Vital) fee schedules must pay at least 70% of Medicare Fee Schedule. This is putting significant pressure on local commercial carriers to adjust physician fees upward.
- COVID expenses are also putting pressure on premium rates to cover this new category of medical expense.

## Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Commercial Market Main Concerns

- Specialty Drugs high drug cost effect under actual risk pooling
- Código de Seguros de Salud
- Law 142 of 2020 effect on premiums
- Unregulated competitors (pharmacy & other discount cards)
- Challenges faced by the Insurance Commissioner's Office (NAIC)
- Law 26 of 2018 effect on Public Corporation plans law requires agencies to discriminate between healthy and chronically-ill employees and dependents by lowering employer contributions for the healthy.

### Puerto Rico's Health Insurance Future Milestones

- On going fiscal constraints will foster innovative risk pools to counteract adverse selection, particularly within the governmental segment. Optimize Health Insurance Marketplace concept aimed at private sector.
- Non-discriminatory practices from carriers for escalating high cost medications.

