





# PUERTO RICO CONFERENCE

Entrepreneurship for Growth

2010

March 24, 2010 | Conrad San Juan Condado Plaza | 7:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

Puerto Rico Chamber of Commerce

#### **REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT**

ACTUAL AND FUTURE SCENARIO March 24, 2010

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By: RAFAEL E. ROJO

Past President
PR Home Builders Association



### HALF FULL?

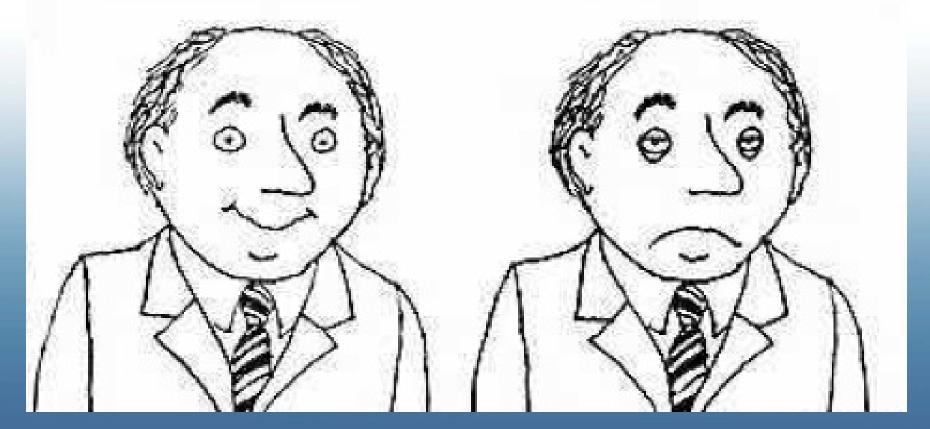


HALF EMPTY?



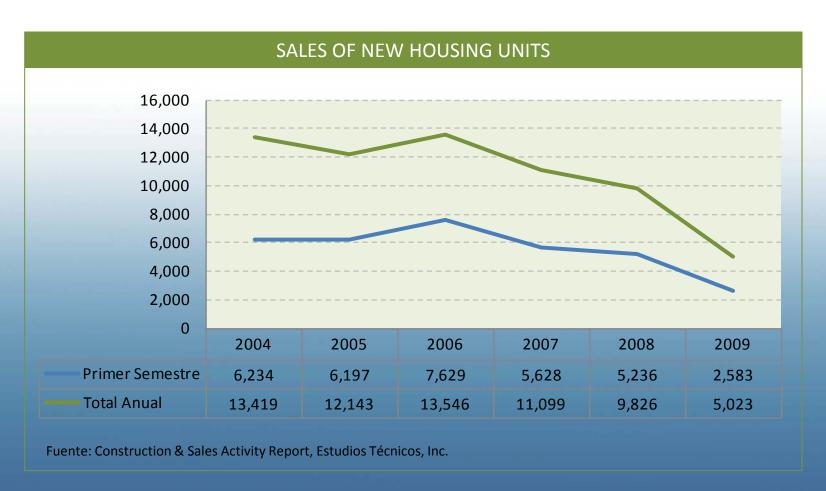
### HALF FULL HEAD OF HAIR

### HALF EMPTY HEAD OF HAIR





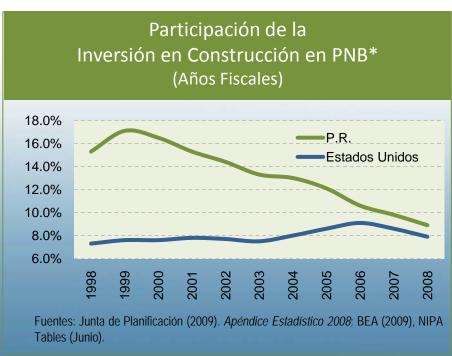
#### 2009: UNPRECEDENTED LOW IN NEW HOUSING SALES





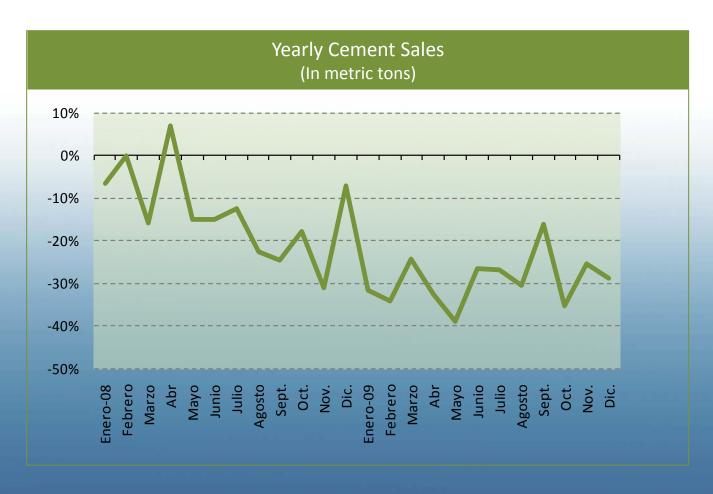
#### EMPLOYMENT AND INVESTMENT IN CONSTRUCTION







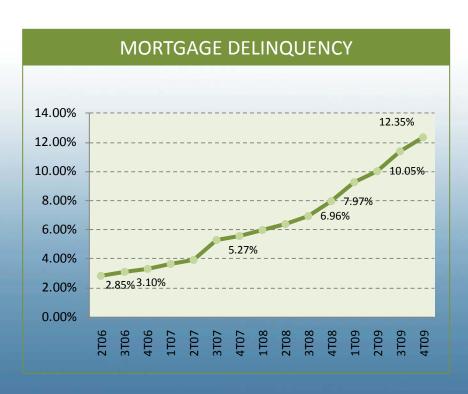
#### STRONG DECREASE IN CEMENT SALES

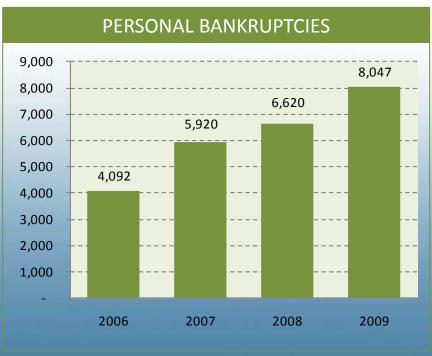


Sales have consistently been reducing since January 2008



...not all graphs are pointing down!!





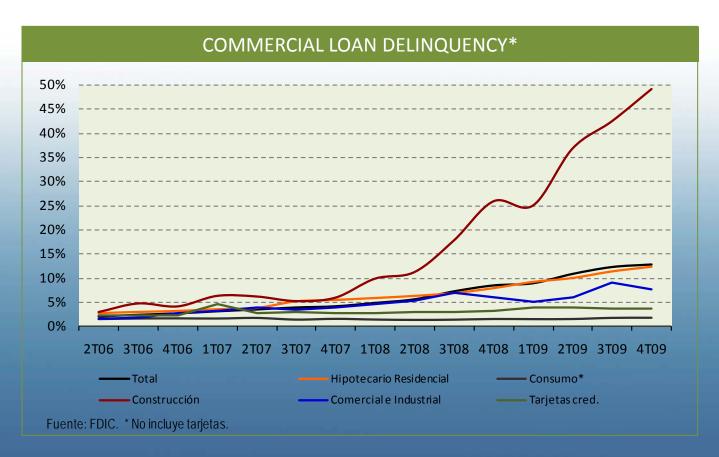


#### **Excess inventory**





## Construction loans portfolio are worst off in commercial delinquencies





2003

2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2009 (oct)

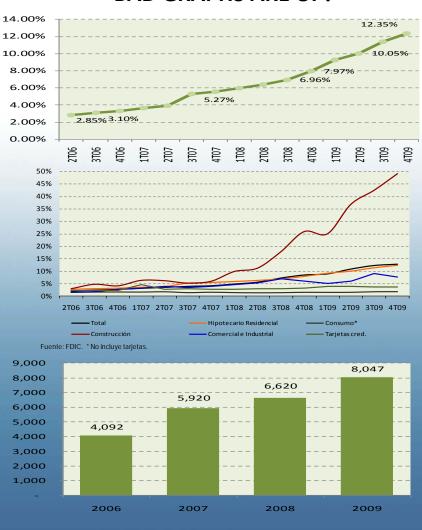
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#### **ACTUAL SCENARIO**

#### **GOOD GRAPHS ARE DOWN!**



#### **BAD GRAPHS ARE UP!**



m

m



2003

2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2009 (oct)

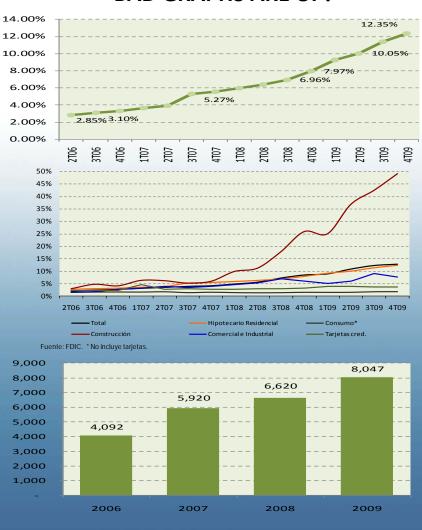
a

#### **ACTUAL SCENARIO**

#### **GOOD GRAPHS ARE DOWN!**



#### **BAD GRAPHS ARE UP!**



m

m





OVER HALF OF THE COMPANIES LISTED IN 2009's FORTUNE 500 WERE FOUNDED DURING A RECESSION











#### LEGISLATION IMPROVEMENT

## NEW PERMIT LAW Agility and Certainty

- Signed Dec. 1, 2009
- Establishes new centralized (one stop-shop) and specialized permits office, should be up and running by end of this year.
- Reduces 50% of permits and establishes timeline for approvals.
- Requires an injunction bond for anyone who while contending a permit intends to stop a project under construction.
- Only a court of law can revoke an approved permit



#### **REGULATION IMPROVEMENT**

## NEW HOME SALES REGULATIONS IMPROVED DACO modifies option contract rules

- Signed October 29, 2009
- New rules establish home buyer accountability through stricter rules and penalties for buyers who bail out of option contracts.
- Rules should reduce speculation allowing investors and banks to have a more certain feel of the market on pre-sales.



#### **WHAT TO EXPECT**

- Real estate should hit bottom soon
- Expected bank consolidation
- Property values will depend on policy, regulators and banks.
- Even though there is sitting inventory, there is still healthy demand for new affordable housing projects.
- New housing projects struggle to find interim financing.
- Consumers also struggle to qualify for home mortgages.
- Credit availability went from one extreme to the other.
- Viable projects with proven and capable investors behind must be financed to generate jobs and jump start the economy.



#### **OPPORTUNITY / CHALLENGE AREAS**

- New Construction → High labor and material costs, lower incomes
- Affordable housing → Subsidy and financing availability
- Low income Rental Market → Fair market rent adjustments
- Second Home → High living costs and high tax for homeowners
- Resort Development → Finance availability, destination marketing
- BELOW MARKET BARGAINS → Effect on island-wide values

### **THANK YOU**



RAFAEL E. ROJO RafaRojo@EmpresasVRM.com







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