



PUERTO RICO CONFERENCE Entrepreneurship for Growth

March 24, 2010 | Conrad San Juan Condado Plaza | 7:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. • u e r t o R i c o C h a m b e r o f C o m m e r c e

A Harvard Business School Case Study



.total control systems engineering solutions

PUERTO RICO CONFERENCE Entrepreneurship for Growth

"Exporting Knowledge in the Service Sector"

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March 24, 2010

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www.paciv.com

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Service vs Product

- Four Dilemmas of Service Marketing:
 - The consumer buys only a promise of performance
 - Consumer collaborates on production
 - Quality is not consistent
 - Services cannot be inventoried

• Get the "service part "out of the service business

The skills lies on the person not the business
Reduce possibility of variability per person

Mechanized the "service" part, minimize human attitude

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Source: Prof. John Deighton, Harvard Business School, OPM 38, Marketing Class, 2009



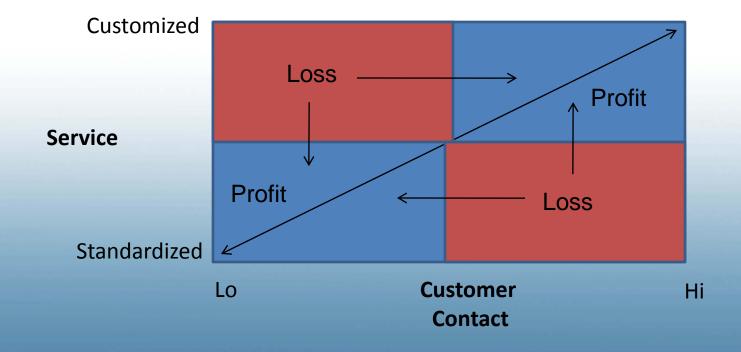
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Profit Quadrants in Service



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Source: Prof. John Deighton, Harvard Business School, OPM 38, Marketing Class, 2009

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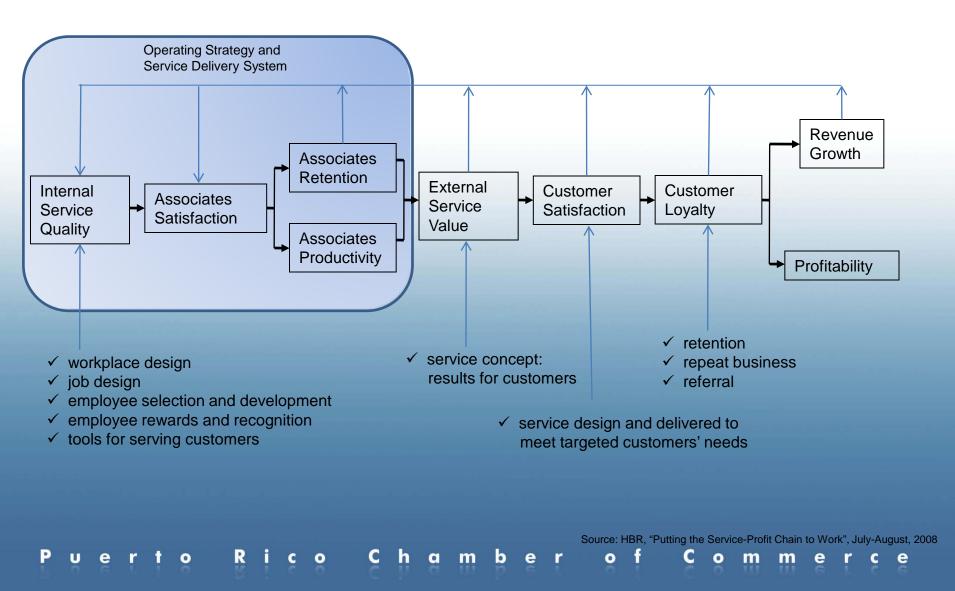
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Service Profit-Chain





International Markets

Source: Daniel J. Isenberg, Global Entrepreneurship Seminar, San Juan Puerto Rico 2007

 Main Problems within International Markets Opportunities

> Extreme Distance – geographical, psychic distance (e.g. UK not equal to France, UK equal to New Zealand)

 Market Context Distance – (e.g. For BioPharma Market, Puerto Rico not equal to Dominican Republic, PR equal to US, Ireland, Singapore)

Temporal Distance (Time Zones)

Chamb

- o Diverse National Context
- Resource Asymmetry



PACIV Vision

"We rather do business with a few companies' multiple sites around the world than with many companies' few sites in Puerto Rico"

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PACIV Market Context

- Your Strategy and Buz Model defines if and how services are exported
- Market Niche (1997)
 - New Technology in the industry: Computer Control Systems
 - New Regulation in the industry (industry chaos): Validation
- Market Segment
 - o Biotech, Pharma and Medical device
 - o Many sites worldwide (FDA Regulated, Similar Technologies/Processes)
- Manage Market \rightarrow Manage Segment \rightarrow Manage Customer

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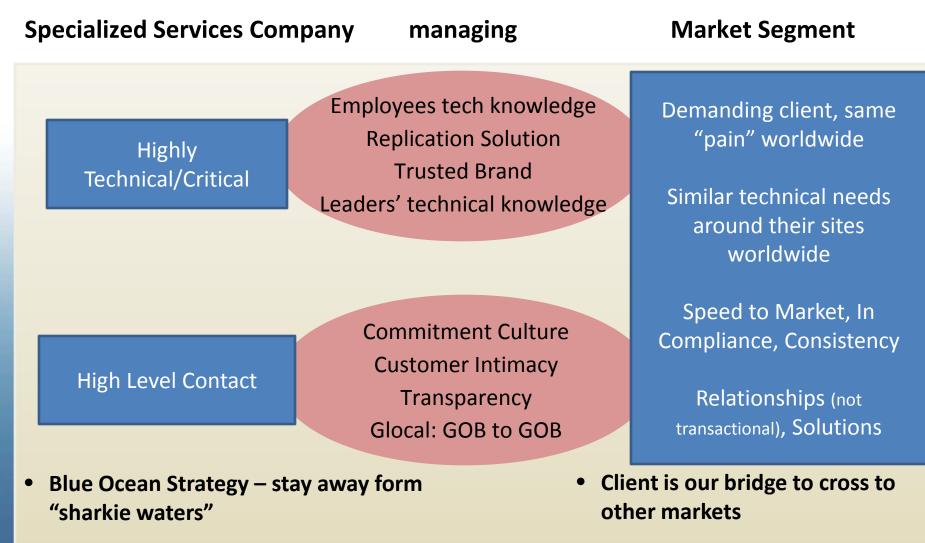
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PACIV Strategy and Buz Model



Frequent communication AT ALL LEVELS!

• LOTS OF TRAVELING!!!



- To have coherent and sustainable export services, they must be part of your vision, strategy and execution
- All employees must understand the company strategy
- Leaders do the business development
- No business ever happened by being at the desk
- Watch Out for the "Scud Missiles"
- Who you are determines who you serve and who you serve determines who you are

Puerto Rico Chamber of Commerce



Lessons Learned

"Have patience toward all that is unsolved in your heart. Try to love the questions themselves. Do not seek for the answers that cannot be given to you...because you would not be able to live them. And the point is to live everything. Live the questions now."

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Rainer Maria Rilke Letters to a Young Poet

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BONUS SLIDES

"Vision without action is a Daydream, action without vision is a Nightmare"

Japanese Proverb

"The installation of purpose in place of improvisation and the substitution of planned progress in place of drifting are probably the most demanding functions of the president".

- Business Policy: Text and Cases Christensen, Andrews, Bower Irwin Press, 1978

"The need to create and re-create reasons for a company's continued existence sets the strategist apart from every other individual in the company. ...Guiding this never-ending process, bringing perspective to the midst of action and purpose to the flow... is the crowning responsibility of the CEO."

- "Putting Leadership Back into Strategy", C.A. Montgomery, Harvard Business Review, January 2008

The OAS Statement

(Objective, Advantage, Scope)

Be a value-driven company by being a one source provider of instrumentation, control systems and regulatory compliance services

for our global clients' manufacturing sites in the pharmaceutical, biotechnology, and medical device industry

by applying our unique combination of technical expertise, turnkey services and commitment culture.

We achieve customer trust through honesty, integrity, and accurate responses to clients' needs with cost-effective and reliable solutions

while being a great company in which to work and a valuable corporate citizen to our communities.



Our Vision

"To be the preferred solution provider of our business partners' control system engineering needs"

Our Mission

"To be the best control system, instrumentation and compliance service firm by applying our unique combination of technical expertise and commitment culture. We will achieve unparalleled cost-effective and reliable solutions for our business partners while being a great company in which to work and a valuable corporate citizen to our communities."

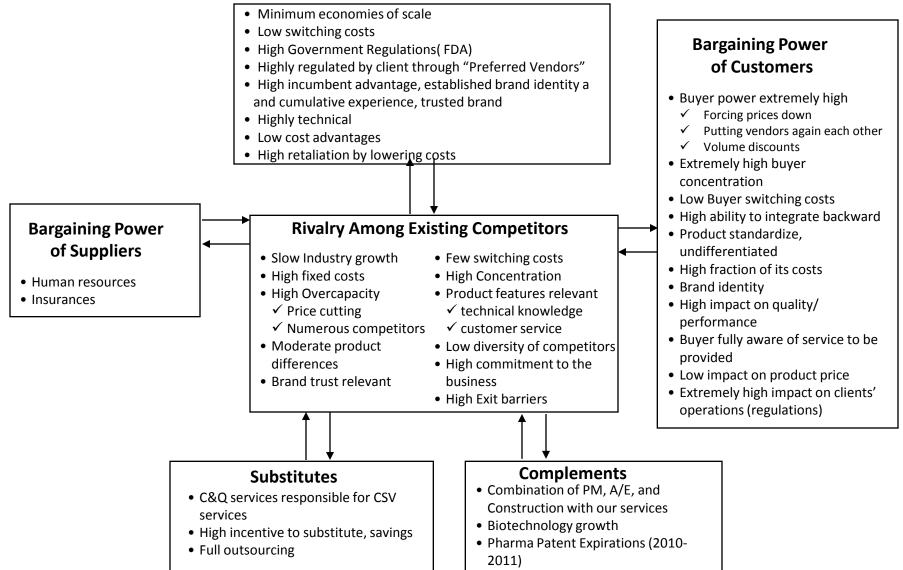


Our Core Values

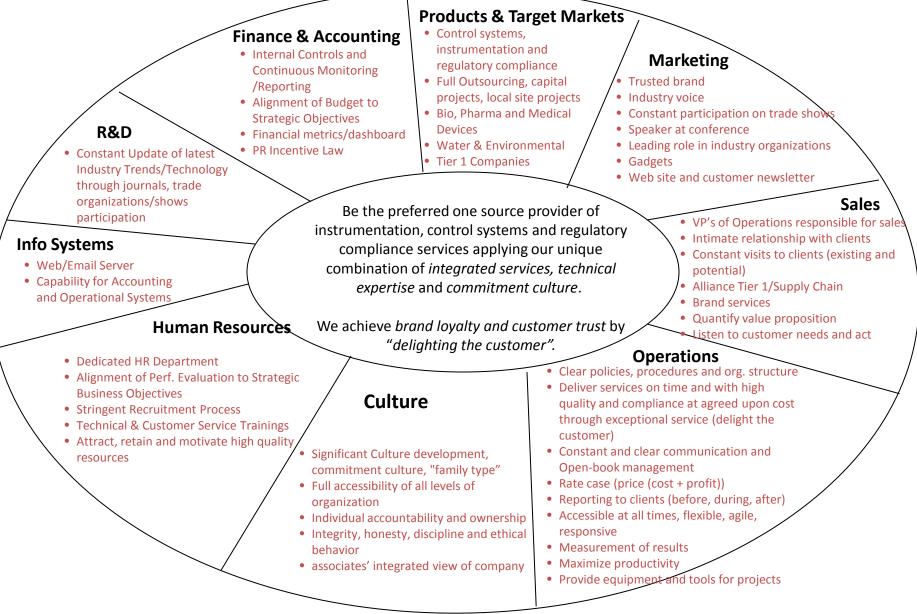
- Excellence and innovation in all we do
- Honesty and integrity are the foundation of who we are
- Relentless commitment to serve is our way of life
- Listen to our client's and associate's needs
- We are a family; respect, loyalty and teamwork is our company culture
- We are an integral part of the communities in which we live

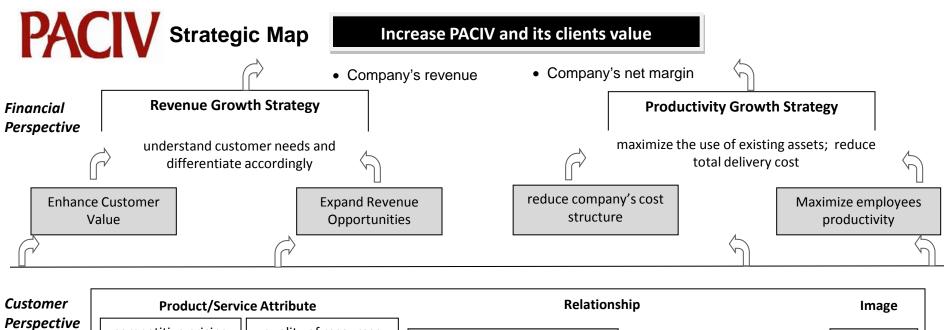
Forces explaining average profitability in the life sciences control systems service industry

Threat of New Entry

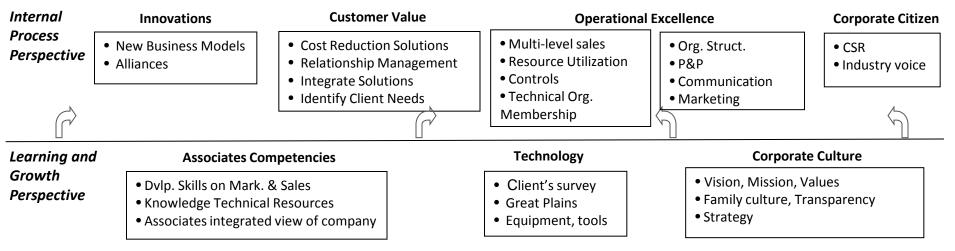


The Strategy Wheel









Human Resources

- HR1 trainings on leadership , customer service, project mgmt.
- HR2 training on control systems
- HR3 Align performance evaluation with strategic objectives and company culture
- HR4 Do year round activities to motive and promote "family spirit":, team work\
- HR5 Bi-annual meetings with employees (company progress)
- HR6 360 process for recruitment and Perf. Evaluations
- HR7 Incentives and salary increase align to Perf. Evaluation
- HR8 Inform of industry trends, articles
- HR9 HR and Directors visit associates on sites

Culture

- C1 newsletter including client and associates testimonials
- C2 Strict procedures/disciplinary action (integrity)
- C3 Sub-teams per core services

CSR

CS1 – PACIV Foundation, CS2 – PACIV Volunteer Program

Marketing

- M1 significant targeted marketing
- M2 Presence and presentations on trade shows
- M3 quarterly customers newsletter
- M4 Active industry voice/accessibility to press
- M5 Active participation on industry boards
- M6 new presentation, web site, brochure, gadgets
- M7 Inform of industry trends/articles

Operations

- O1 directors' strategy meetings
- O2 operational meetings (directors, lead team, project teams) and administrative meeting
- O3 Report to clients
- O4 Org. Structure
- O5 Price set per rate case
- O6 Equipment and tools for projects
- 07 Technical Organization membership

Initiatives (2009 – 2010)

Sales

- S1 presence of directors on clients sites, lunches with potential new clients
- S2 Tier 1 alliances
- S2 cost reduction initiatives
- S3 visit power and water industries potential customers
- S4 Full outsourcing, ISP
- S5 Integrated services (discounts)
- S6 Brand services
- S7 Continuous client surveys

Financial

- F1 financial metrics and dashboard
- F2 Budget align to strategic objectives
- F3 Monthly control meetings
- F4 Web based time sheets/pay stub
- F5 Cost saving initiatives
- F6 Incentive Law

Balance Scorecard

Perspective	Objectives	Measurement	Unit of Measurement	Measurement		
-	PR	US	UK			
Financial		Instrumentation & Control				
		Revenue	Growth	20%	20%	100%
		Integrated (Turnkey) Services	Growth	20%	25%	0%
	Gross Revenue	C&Q/CSV Revenues	Growth	0%	5%	20%
		ISP	\$	0	250,000	0
		Revenue from non-life science clients	Revenue Share	5%	10%	0%
		Utilization Rate	%			95%
	Profit Margin	Total Expenses (non COGS)	Total Non-COGS	<20%	<20%	<20%
		Profit Margin	%	10%	20%	0%
Customer	Exceptional Service	Customer Ranking	Customer Survey	omer Survey One of the Best		
	Quality	Customer Ranking Customer Surve		y One of the Best		
	Competitive Pricing	Proposals Granted	%	70%	70%	50%
	Customer Retention and	# Customer	Annual Increase	5%	5%	5%
	Acquisition	# Repeat Customer	%	90%	90%	90%
	1					
Internal	Technical Competence	On-Time Delivery Project	%		95%	95%
	Visit New Clients	VP's Presentations and/or Visits	Monthly	2	2	2
	Customer/Associates Contact	President & VP's Visit to Site	President/bi-wk	50%	N/A	N/A
			VP/bi-wk	50%	50%	50%
	Technical Training	Resources Certified	%	95%	95%	95%
Learning & Growth	Soft Training	Resources Trainned	%	100%	100%	100%



Corporate Strategy Overview

Excellence and innovation in all we do	Honesty and integrity are the foundation of who we are	Relentless commitment to serve Is our way of life	Listen to our clients and associates needs	We are a family; respect, loyalty and teamwork is our company culture	We are an integral part of the communities in which we live	
Associates Competency and Growth		Create, Capture and Sustain Value		Operational Excellence and Corporate Culture		
associates' integrated view of company	training, technical, leadership and service	differentiated market position	identify client needs	policies, procedures, organizational structure	trusted brand, marketing	
individual accountability and ownership at all times		maximize productivity	cost effective, increase volume	administrative and financial controls	communication, transparency and open book management	
integrity, honesty, discipline and ethical behavior		increase automation and instrumentation market share	tier 1 subcontracting	joint accountability and stake in success	accessible, lean, agile and flexible	
attract, retain and motivate high quality talent		exceptional service	measurement of results	recognize, enjoy and celebrate	industry voice	
RESOURCES		CUSTOMERS		ORGANIZATION		





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